**TURKISH (TKSH)**

**TKSH 110a, Elementary Modern Turkish I**  Meryem Yalcin  
Integration of basic listening, reading, speaking, and writing skills through a variety of functional, meaningful, and contextual activities. Students become active users of modern Turkish and gain a deeper understanding of Anatolian culture through lessons based on real-life situations and authentic materials.  L1  1½ Course cr

**TKSH 120b, Elementary Modern Turkish II**  Meryem Yalcin  
Continuation of TKSH 110. Prerequisite: TKSH 110 or permission of instructor.  L2  1½ Course cr

**TKSH 130a, Intermediate Turkish I**  Meryem Yalcin  
Continued study of modern Turkish, with emphasis on advanced syntax, vocabulary acquisition, and the beginnings of free oral and written expression. Prerequisite: TKSH 120 or permission of instructor.  L3  1½ Course cr

**TKSH 140b, Intermediate Turkish II**  Meryem Yalcin  
Continuation of TKSH 130. Prerequisite: TKSH 130.  L4  1½ Course cr

**TKSH 150a, Advanced Turkish I**  Meryem Yalcin  
An advanced language course focused on improving students’ reading, writing, listening, and speaking skills in modern Turkish. Extensive study of vocabulary and idiomatic expressions. Readings from genres including academic articles, critical essays, literature, newspaper articles, and formal business writing. Screening of films, documentaries, and news broadcasts. Prerequisite: TKSH 140.  L5  RP

**TKSH 151b, Advanced Turkish II**  Meryem Yalcin  
Continuation of TKSH 150. An advanced language course focused on improving students’ reading, writing, listening, and speaking skills in modern Turkish. Extensive study of vocabulary and idiomatic expressions. Readings from genres including academic articles, critical essays, literature, newspaper articles, and formal business writing. Screening of films, documentaries, and news broadcasts. Prerequisite: TKSH 150.  L5  RP