YORUBA (YORU)

**YORU 110a, Beginning Yorùbá I**  Oluseye Adesola  
Training and practice in speaking, listening, reading, and writing. Initial emphasis is on the spoken aspect, with special attention to unfamiliar consonantal sounds, nasal vowels, and tone, using isolated phrases, set conversational pieces, and simple dialogues. Multimedia materials provide audio practice and cultural information.  L1  1½ Course cr  

**YORU 120b, Beginning Yorùbá II**  Staff  
Continuing practice in using and recognizing tone through dialogues. More emphasis is placed on simple cultural texts and role playing. Prerequisite: YORU 110.  L2  1½ Course cr  

**YORU 130a, Intermediate Yorùbá I**  Oluseye Adesola  
Refinement of students’ speaking, listening, reading, and writing skills. More natural texts are provided to prepare students for work in literary, language, and cultural studies as well as for a functional use of Yorùbá. After YORU 120.  L3  1½ Course cr  

**YORU 140b, Intermediate Yorùbá II**  Staff  
Students are exposed to more idiomatic use of the language in a variety of interactions, including occupational, social, religious, and educational. Cultural documents include literary and nonliterary texts. After YORU 130.  L4  1½ Course cr  

**YORU 150a, Advanced Yorùbá I**  Oluseye Adesola  
An advanced course intended to improve students’ aural and reading comprehension as well as speaking and writing skills. Emphasis on acquiring a command of idiomatic usage and stylistic nuance. Study materials include literary and nonliterary texts; social, political, and popular entertainment media such as movies and recorded poems (ewi); and music. After YORU 140.  L5  

**YORU 160b, Advanced Yorùbá II**  Oluseye Adesola  
Continuing development of students’ aural and reading comprehension and speaking and writing skills, with emphasis on idiomatic usage and stylistic nuance. Study materials are selected to reflect research interests of the students. After YORU 150.  L5  

**YORU 170a, Topics in Yorùbá Literature and Culture**  Oluseye Adesola  
Advanced readings and discussion concerning Yorùbá literature and culture. Focus on Yorùbá history, poetry, novels, movies, dramas, and oral folklore, especially from Nigeria. Insight into Yorùbá philosophy and ways of life. Prerequisite: YORU 160.  L5, HU  

**YORU 172b, Topics in Yorùbá Literature and Culture II**  Oluseye Adesola  
Continuation of YORU 170. After YORU 170.  L5, HU