**DIRECTED STUDIES**

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Directed Studies, a selective program for freshmen, is an interdisciplinary introduction to a selection of seminal texts of Western civilization from ancient Greece to the twentieth century. A coherent program of study, Directed Studies encourages students to put rich and complex texts into conversation with one another across time and genres and to make connections across traditional disciplinary boundaries. Students in Directed Studies learn to analyze challenging and urgent texts, become valuable members of seminar discussions, and write clear and persuasive analytic essays.

The Directed Studies program consists of three integrated full-year courses in Literature, Philosophy, and Historical and Political Thought. One hundred twenty-five members of the freshman class are accepted each year. Students entering the program must enroll in all three courses and are expected to enroll for both terms.

Each of the three courses meets weekly for one lecture and two seminars. Seminars have a maximum of eighteen students and provide an opportunity to work closely with Yale faculty. The regular lectures and seminars are complemented by a series of colloquia that feature distinguished speakers from within and without Yale. The study of written texts is enhanced by sessions at the Yale Art Gallery, the Yale Center for British Art, and the Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library.

**Prerequisites:** Directed Studies has no prerequisites and is designed for students with or without any background in humanities or Western civilization, ancient or modern. (In order to enroll for the second term, students must have completed the first term’s courses.) Directed Studies represents a significant commitment for the freshman year and consequently enables students to fulfill a number of Yale College distributional requirements, including the two required course credits in the humanities and arts (HU), the two required course credits in the social sciences (SO), and the two required course credits in writing (WR). Moreover, courses taken in Directed Studies can be counted toward satisfying requirements in a variety of majors. For example, both terms of DRST 005, 006, Historical and Political Thought, may be counted toward the History major, and one term may be counted toward the major in Political Science; both terms of DRST 001, 002, Literature, may be counted toward the Literature major. The program serves as a strong foundation for all majors in Yale College, including those in any of the STEM fields, and is an outstanding basis for careers in law, public policy, business, education, the arts, journalism, consulting, engineering, and medicine.

**Courses**

* **DRST 001a and DRST 002b, Directed Studies: Literature**  
  Staff  
  An examination of major literary works with an aim of understanding how a tradition develops. In the fall term, works and authors include Homer, Aeschylus, Sophocles, Virgil, the Bible, and Dante. In the spring term, authors vary somewhat from year to year and include Petrarch, Cervantes, Shakespeare, Milton, Wordsworth, Goethe, Tolstoy, Proust, and Eliot.  
  WR, HU

* **DRST 003a and DRST 004b, Directed Studies: Philosophy**  
  Staff  
  An examination of major figures in the history of Western philosophy with an aim of discerning characteristic philosophical problems and their interconnections. Emphasis on Plato and Aristotle in the fall term. In the spring term, modern philosophers include Descartes, Berkeley, Hume, Kant, and Nietzsche.  
  WR, HU

* **DRST 005a and DRST 006b, Directed Studies: Historical and Political Thought**  
  Staff  
  A study of works of primary importance to political thought and intellectual history. Focus on the role of ideas in shaping events, institutions, and the fate of the individual. In the fall term, Herodotus, Thucydides, Plato, Aristotle, Augustine, and Aquinas. In the spring term, Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Burke, Tocqueville, Emerson, Marx, Nietzsche, and Arendt.  
  SO