

# ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

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Environmental Studies offers the opportunity to examine human relations with their environments from diverse perspectives. The major encourages interdisciplinary study in (1) social sciences, including anthropology, political science, law, economics, and ethics; (2) humanities, to include history, literature, religion, and the arts; and (3) natural sciences, such as biology, ecology, human health, geology, and chemistry. Students work with faculty advisers and the directors of undergraduate studies (DUS) to concentrate on some of the most pressing environmental and sustainability problems of our time: energy and climate change, food and agriculture, urbanism, biodiversity and conservation, human health, sustainable natural resource management, justice, markets, and governance.

Students may pursue either a B.A. or a B.S. degree within Environmental Studies. The B.A. program is intended for students who wish to concentrate in the social sciences and humanities. The B.S. program is intended for students interested in the natural sciences, especially fields such as environmental health and medicine, ecology, energy and climate change. Both degree programs culminate in a senior essay project that is commonly preceded by independent summer research.

Students must declare a major in Environmental Studies before the end of the second term of junior year.

## PREREQUISITES

**The B.A. degree program** has no prerequisites.

**The B.S. degree program** has prerequisites in mathematics, chemistry, life sciences, and a natural science lab. The prerequisites include a term course in mathematics, physics, or statistics selected from MATH 112 or higher (excluding MATH 190), or PHYS 170 or higher, or S&DS 101 or higher; the two-term lecture sequence in chemistry or, for students qualifying for advanced placement in chemistry, one term of CHEM 167 or higher; the two-credit BIOL sequence BIOL 101, 102, 103 and 104, or EPS 125; and a natural science lab\* such as those listed on the environmental studies website or by searching Yale Course Search (YC EVST B.S. NatSci Lab).

\*Students who have taken approved field science courses in Spring 2023 or earlier may substitute one such course for the natural science lab prerequisite.

Students in the B.S. program are advised to take chemistry and biology during the first year before enrolling in the EVST core courses in the natural sciences. It is recommended but not required that students complete the prerequisites by the end of their sophomore year.

## REQUIREMENTS OF THE MAJOR

**B.A. degree program** The B.A. degree requires at least fourteen course credits, consisting of the core requirements, the concentration, and the senior requirement.

**B.S. degree program** In addition to the prerequisites, the B.S. degree requires at least twelve course credits, consisting of the core requirements, the concentration, and the two-term senior requirement.

**B.A. core courses** One course in statistics or mathematics selected from S&DS 101 or higher, MATH 110 and 111 or MATH 112 or higher; two core courses in the social sciences or humanities and three core courses in the natural sciences. Students may select core courses from among the list of approved core courses posted on the environmental studies website or by searching Yale Course Search (YC EVST: Core BA Natural Scie and YC EVST: Core Human/Social Sci). Completing one course in each core area before the end of the sophomore year is recommended.

**B.S. core courses** Two core courses in the humanities or social sciences and two natural science core courses from among the list of approved core courses posted on the environmental studies website or by searching Yale Course Search (YC EVST: Core BS Natural Scie and YC EVST: Core Human/Social Sci). Completing one course in each area before the end of the sophomore year is recommended.

**Areas of concentration** Students plan their concentration in consultation with the DUS and the student's adviser. A concentration is defined as six courses that provide analytical depth in a particular environmental problem or issue of interest, as well as disciplinary expertise. For the B.A. degree, one of these six courses must be an advanced seminar (YC EVST: Advanced Seminar) that exposes students to primary literature, extensive writing requirements, and experience with research methods. For the B.S. degree, two of the six courses must provide interdisciplinary context to the concentration and three of the six courses must have the science (SC) distributional designation. Of the three SC-designated concentration courses in the B.S. degree program, at least two must have departmental numerical ratings of 125 or higher. Concentrations include biodiversity and conservation, climate change and energy, environmental humanities, environmental justice, environmental policy, food and agriculture, human health and environment, sustainability and natural resources, and urban environments. Students also can design a unique concentration within the major, in consultation with the DUS.

**Credit/D/Fail** No course taken Credit/D/Fail may be counted toward the major, including prerequisites.

**Searchable attributes** YC EVST: Advanced Seminar; YC EVST B.S. NatSci Lab; YC EVST: Core Human/Social Sci; YC EVST: Core BA Natural Scie; YC EVST: Core BS Natural Scie

## SENIOR REQUIREMENT

**B.A. degree program** For the B.A. degree, students most often complete one term of EVST 496, a colloquium in which they write their senior essay. Students writing the one-term essay must also complete an additional advanced seminar in the environment. The additional advanced seminar is in addition to the six-course concentration requirement. Two-term senior research projects require the permission of the DUS before the end of the second term of the junior year.

**B.S. degree program** For the B.S. degree, students complete two terms of EVST 496.

## ADVISING

**Summer Environmental Fellowship** During the spring term, EVST majors may apply for the Summer Environmental Fellowship (SEF) to gain experience in the field through research or internships in an area pertinent to their academic development or their senior essay project. Sophomores and juniors may arrange internships with nonprofit organizations, government agencies, or corporations. Rising seniors typically focus on research for their senior essay. You can find a list of past SEF awards on the Environmental Studies website.

## SUMMARY OF MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

**Prerequisites** *B.A.* – no prerequisites; *B.S.* – one statistics, math, or physics course from MATH 112 or higher (excluding MATH 190), or PHYS 170 or higher, or S&DS 101 or higher; two-term lecture sequence in chemistry, or CHEM 167 or higher; BIOL 101, 102, 103 and 104, or EPS 125; and one natural science lab

**Number of courses** *B.A.* – at least 14 course credits, including the senior req; *B.S.* – at least 12 course credits, beyond prereqs and incl the senior req

**Specific courses required** *B.A.* – 6 core courses, as specified; *B.S.* – 2 core courses in humanities and social sciences and 2 core courses in natural sciences, as specified

**Distribution of courses** *B.A.* – 6 courses in area of concentration, including 1 adv seminar as specified; *B.S.* – 6 courses in area of concentration, 3 of which must have SC designation with 2 of the 3 numerically rated at 125 or higher, and 2 must provide interdisciplinary context as specified

**Senior requirement** *B.A.* – one-term senior essay, EVST 496 and an adv seminar in the environment or, with petition to the DUS before the end of the junior year, a two-term research project; *B.S.* – two-term research project, EVST 496

### Prerequisites

#### B.S. Degree only

- 1 statistics, math, or physics course from MATH 112 or higher (excluding MATH 190), or PHYS 170 or higher, or S&DS 101 or higher
- two-term lecture sequence in chemistry, or CHEM 167 or higher
- BIOL 101, 102, 103 and 104, or EPS 125
- 1 natural science lab (YC EVST B.S. NatSci Lab)

### Requirements

#### B.A. Degree

14 credits, including the senior requirement

- 6 core courses
  - 1 course in statistics or mathematics selected from S&DS 101 or higher, MATH 110 and 111 or MATH 112 or higher
  - 2 courses in the humanities or social sciences (YC EVST: Core Human/Social Sci)
  - 3 courses in the natural sciences (YC EVST: Core BA Natural Scie)

- 6 courses in area of concentration, including 1 adv seminar (YC EVST: Advanced Seminar)
- EVST 496
- advanced (senior) seminar with a focus on the environment

### **B.S. Degree**

12 course credits, beyond the prerequisites and including the senior requirement

- 2 core courses in humanities or social sciences (YC EVST: Core Human/Social Sci)
- 2 core courses in natural sciences, as specified (YC EVST: Core BS Natural Scie)
- 6 courses in area of concentration
  - 3 of which must have SC distributional designation with 2 of the 3 numerically rated 125 or higher,
  - 2 must provide interdisciplinary context
  - 1 elective
- two-term research project, EVST 496

Environmental Studies offers an interdisciplinary approach to the complex relationships between humans and the natural and built environment. The Environmental Studies curriculum includes the natural and social sciences, as well as the humanities. Earth and life sciences provide the means to observe and assess environmental change. Social sciences such as anthropology, political science, and economics enable students to examine how human societies shape environments, and the ways that environmental factors influence communities, governments, and social institutions. The humanities—including history, literature, ethics, religion, and the fine arts—allow students to consider the origins and influence of human values and practices, and the ways that nature has been perceived, depicted, and incorporated into culture.

Environmental Studies students may elect to pursue either a B.A. or a B.S. degree. The B.A. program is intended for those students interested in an interdisciplinary exploration of environmental issues. The B.S. program is designed for students who want to pursue training in interdisciplinary environmental science. Both programs require students to identify a thematic concentration defined as six courses that provide analytical depth in a particular environmental problem or issue of interest, as well as disciplinary expertise.

Common concentrations within the major include: biodiversity and conservation, climate change and energy, environmental humanities, environmental justice, environmental policy, food and agriculture, human health and environment, sustainability and natural resources, and urban environments. Students can also work with the director of undergraduate studies (DUS) to design their own unique concentration.

Environmental Studies is particularly rewarding for students with a passion for environmental issues who wish to study environmental problems and solutions in an interdisciplinary manner. Students frequently undertake research and internships during the summer with support from the Summer Environmental Fellowship.

Environmental Studies majors also conduct substantial independent research, which culminates in a rewarding senior essay. Students considering the Environmental Studies major should complete the science prerequisites as early as possible in their Yale career, ideally before the end of the sophomore year. For more detailed information about Environmental Studies prerequisites, as well as requirements for both the B.A. and B.S. degrees, please see the Environmental Studies website.

First-year students interested in the major are encouraged to consult with the DUS or the Environmental Studies Program Manager to learn more about the major.

#### FACULTY ASSOCIATED WITH THE PROGRAM OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

**Professors** Mark Ashton (*School of the Environment*), Michelle Bell (*School of the Environment*), Gaboury Benoit (*School of the Environment*), Graeme Berlyn (*School of the Environment*), Ned Blackhawk (*History and American Studies*), Mark Bradford (*School of the Environment*), Derek Briggs (*Earth and Planetary Sciences*), Gary Brudvig (*Chemistry, Molecular Biophysics and Biochemistry*), Ingrid Burke (*School of the Environment*), Susan Clark (*School of the Environment, Adjunct*), Deborah Coen (*History*), Michael Donoghue (*Ecology and Evolutionary Biology, School of the Environment*), Michael Dove (*School of the Environment, Anthropology*), Robert Dubrow (*School of Public Health*), Anna Dyson (*Architecture, School of Environment*), Keller Easterling (*Architecture*), Menachem Elimelech (*Chemical Engineering, Environmental Engineering*), Daniel Esty (*School of the Environment, Law School*), Eduardo Fernandez-Duque (*School of the Environment*), Walter Jetz (*Ecology and Evolutionary Biology, School of the Environment*), Ben Kiernan (*History*), Matthew Kotchen (*School of the Environment, Economics*), Douglas Kysar (*Law School*), William Lauenroth (*School of the Environment*), Xuhui Lee (*School of the Environment*), Robert Mendelsohn (*School of the Environment, Economics*), Alan Mikhail (*History*), Jeffrey Park (*Earth and Planetary Sciences*), Peter Perdue (*History*), Stephen Pitti (*History, American Studies*), Alan Plattus (*Architecture*), David Post (*Ecology and Evolutionary Biology*), Jeffrey Powell (*Ecology and Evolutionary Biology, School of the Environment*), Daniel Prober (*Applied Physics, Electrical Engineering, and Physics*), Peter Raymond (*School of the Environment*), Paul Sabin (*History*), James Saiers (*School of the Environment*), Oswald Schmitz (*School of the Environment, Ecology and Evolutionary Biology*), James Scott (*Political Science, Anthropology*), Karen Seto (*School of the Environment*), Kalyanakrishnan Sivaramakrishnan (*Anthropology, School of the Environment*), David Skelly (*School of the Environment, Ecology and Evolutionary Biology*), Stephen Stearns (*Ecology and Evolutionary Biology*), Peter Swenson (*Political Science, Institution for Social and Policy Studies*), Dorceta Taylor (*School of the Environment*), Charles Tomlin (*School of the Environment*) (*Visiting*), Gerald Torres (*School of the Environment, Law*), Paul Turner (*Ecology and Evolutionary Biology*), John Wargo (*School of the Environment*), John Warner (*History of Medicine, American Studies, History*), Michael Warner (*English, American Studies*), Harvey Weiss (*Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations, Anthropology*), Carl Zimmer (*Molecular Biophysics and Biochemistry, Adjunct*) Julie Zimmerman (*Chemical Engineering, Environmental Engineering*)

**Associate Professors** Laura Barraclough (*American Studies*), Craig Brodersen (*School of the Environment*), Marian Chertow (*School of the Environment*), Kenneth Gillingham (*School of the Environment, Economics, School of Management*), Jennifer Raab (*History of*

*Art*), Elihu Rubin (*Architecture*), Carla Staver (*Ecology and Evolutionary Biology*), David Vasseur (*Ecology and Evolutionary Biology*)

**Assistant Professors** Anjelica Gonzalez (*Biomedical Engineering*), Krystal Pollitt (*Engineering and Applied Science*), William Rankin (*History, History of Science*)

**Senior Lecturers** Shimon Anisfeld, Carol Carpenter, Amity Doolittle, John Grim, Mary Evelyn Tucker, Marta Wells

**Lecturers** Alan Burdick, Ian Cheney, Mary Beth Decker, Marlyse Duguid, Michael Fotos, Kealoha Freidenburg, Gordon Geballe, Robert Klee, Linda Puth, Catherine Skinner

See visual roadmap of the requirements.

View Courses